

A UK focused Turnaround Value Investment Partnership www.aozorastep.com david@aozorastep.com

#### **LEGAL DISCLAIMER**

The contents of this presentation have been prepared solely for the purpose of providing information about AozoraStep Capital LLP and the services and products it offers. The opinions and views expressed are those of AozoraStep and should not be construed as investment, tax, legal or other advice. AozoraStep does not guarantee the completeness and accuracy of the information provided and all content can become out of date. AozoraStep is currently not authorized or regulated by the FCA, but is in the process of authorization. Products or services mentioned in this presentation are subject to legal and regulatory requirements in applicable jurisdictions and may not be available in all jurisdictions. Accordingly, persons are required to inform themselves and observe any such restrictions. In respect to investments described in this presentation, past performance is not a guide to future performance. The value of investments and the income of any financial instruments mentioned in this presentation may fall as well as rise and may have tax consequences. Reproduction or distribution of any materials obtained in this presentation without written permission is prohibited.



### **CURRENT MARKET CONDITIONS**

- 1. Inflation everywhere
- 2. Higher Yields
- 3. Covid update UK
- 4. Where to find value



### 1. INFLATION EVERYWHERE



#### **INFLATION – US CPI WILL BE BROADER**

#### +0.5% July 2021 CPI Print

#### Biggest drivers:

- +0.2% used cars (3.47% weight)
- +1.7% new vehicles (3.74% weight)
- -4.6% car and truck rental (0.21% weight)
- +6.0% lodging away (1.04% weight)
- +6.8% hotels, motels (0.93% weight)
- +0.4% rent of shelter (32.7% weight)
- -1.1% transportation services (5.29% wgt)
- +0% apparel (2.69% weight)
- +1.6% energy (7.17% weight)

+0.2% Medical care commodity (1.5% wgt)

+0.3% Medical care services (7.07% wgt)

+0.4% expected August 2021 CPI Print

Biggest drivers:

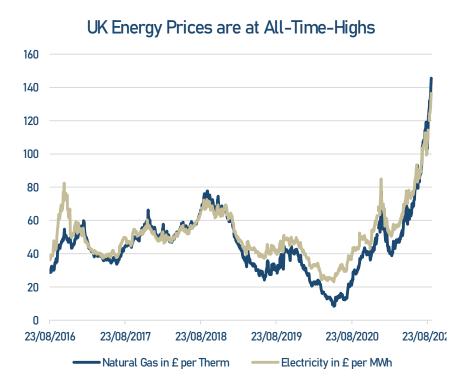
Similar prints to July for August

Energy could be the mover, as prices were more volatile



#### **INFLATION – ENERGY & FREIGHT**

Energy prices are 50% higher than the previous all-time-high



- Expect peak season Aug-Oct to move into Nov-Dec
- Logistics chain under strain, plagued by labour shortage

US\$ Shipping Dry Container Freight Costs are at All-Time-Highs

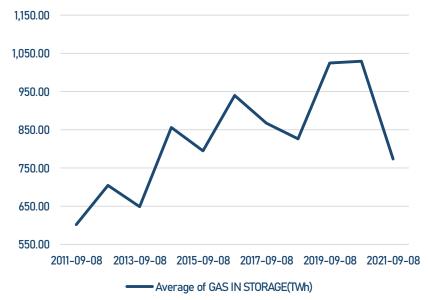




#### **INFLATION – LOW ENERGY INVENTORIES**

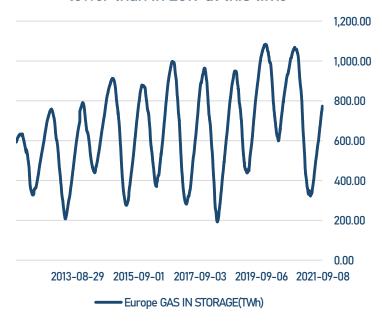
 Gas storage is lowest since 2013 at this time of the year





- A colder than usual winter could slow economy
- Able to estimate a "La Nina" cold winter in October

# European Gas in Storage is around 100 TWh lower than in 2017 at this time

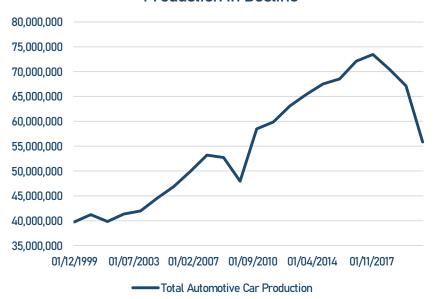




#### **INFLATION – CHIP & CAR SHORTAGES**

- Chip shortages continue to worsen
- Automotive car production is set to slow to a 12-year low





- Car inventories are the lowest in decades
- Low inventories increase retail seller's margins, but soon they have not much to sell

US Thousands Car Inventories have seen a drastic decline

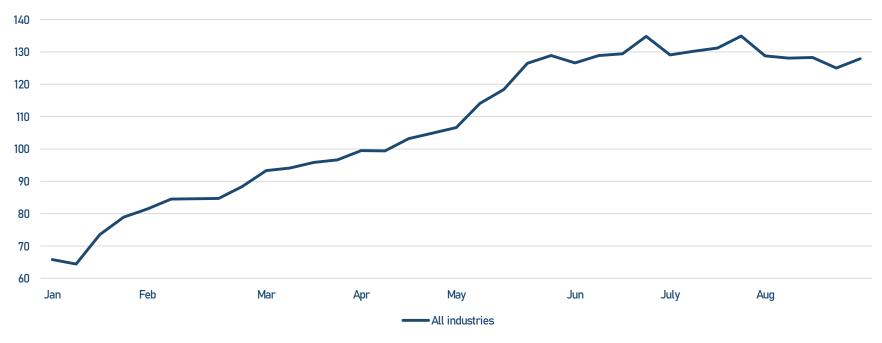




#### **INFLATION – LABOUR SHORTAGES**

- Labour Shortage remains acute
- Signs of easing on the horizon since peak in mid-July
- Construction online employment adverts down -27% since mid-July
- Logistics online employment adverts down -11% since mid-July

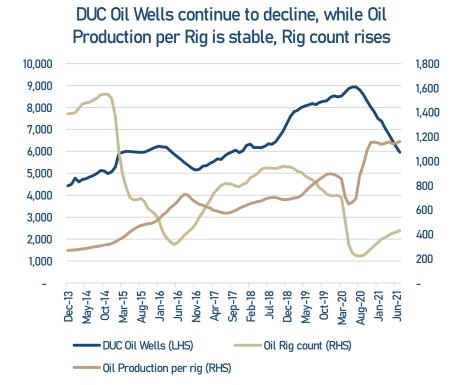






## **OIL PRICE INFLATION – DRILL, BABY DRILL?!**

- Expect oil prices to rise dramatically, if US shale drillers are not back in full force soon
- Underinvestment is already impacting production
- Production uncertainties in Nigeria, Libya, Iran and Brazil

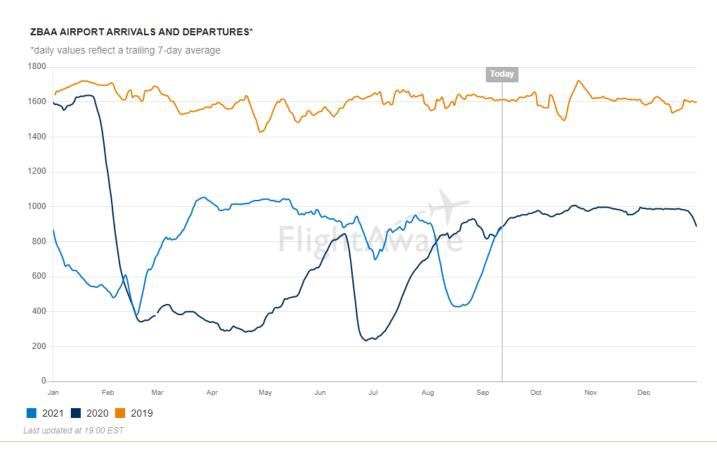






### **OIL PRICE INFLATION – DOWN TO CHINA?**

- New outbreak in Fujian Province off coast of Taiwan
- Beijing flights recovered, but with no tolerance Covid policy restrictions can return quickly





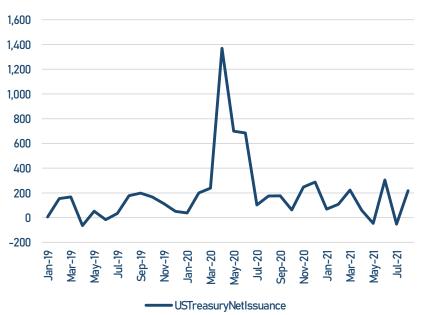
### 2. HIGHER YIELDS



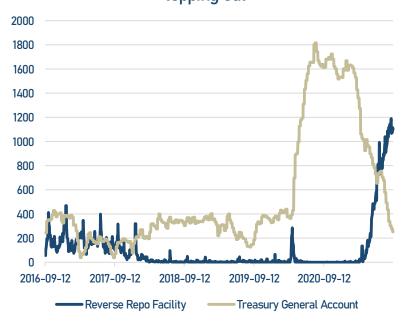
### **US YIELD CURVE – HIGHER YIELDS EXPECTED**

- 3<sup>rd</sup> highest corporate bond issuance of this year this week
- Government bond issuance faces hurdles:
  - Debt ceiling in October
  - \$3.5trn fiscal stimulus approval



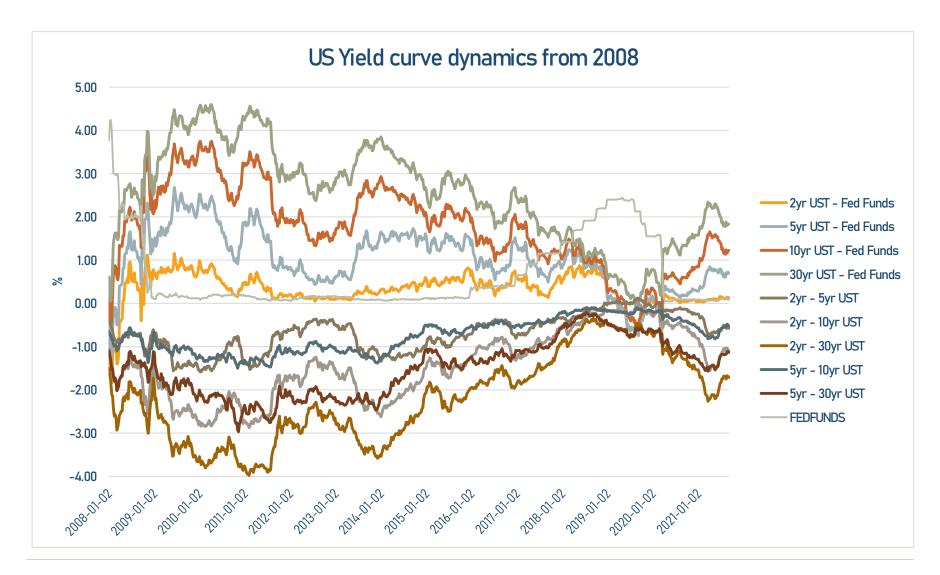


TGA Balance exhausted, Reverse Repo topping out





### **US YIELD CURVE – HIGHER YIELDS EXPECTED**





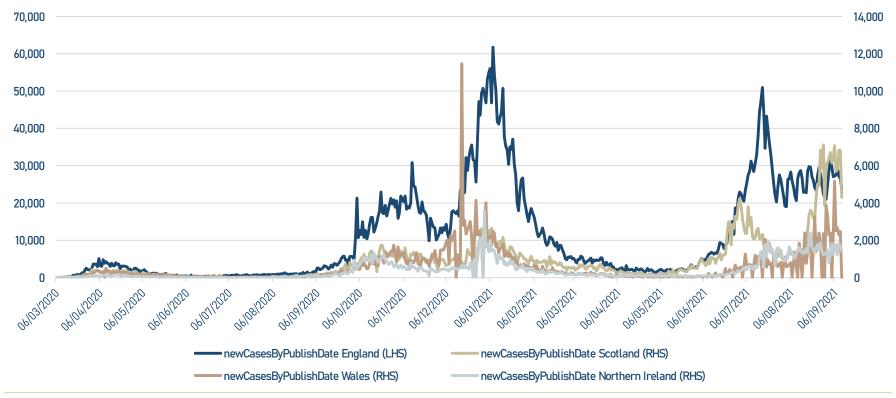
# 3. COVID UPDATE UK



#### **COVID – IS UK REACHING HERD IMMUNITY?**

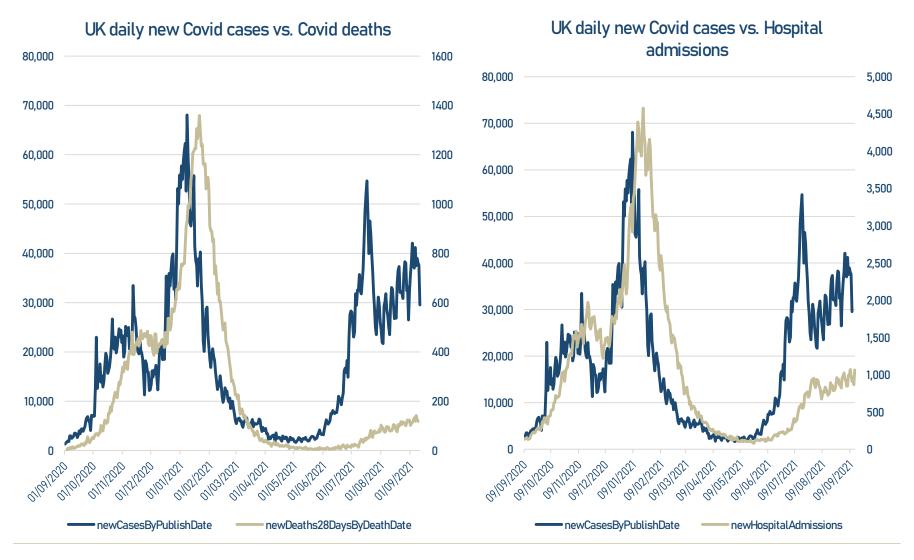
- Scotland's cases trebled after schools reopened mid-August
- No such change in cases reported in England since reopening in September
- Expected 75,000 daily Covid cases in UK not valid → signs of herd immunity







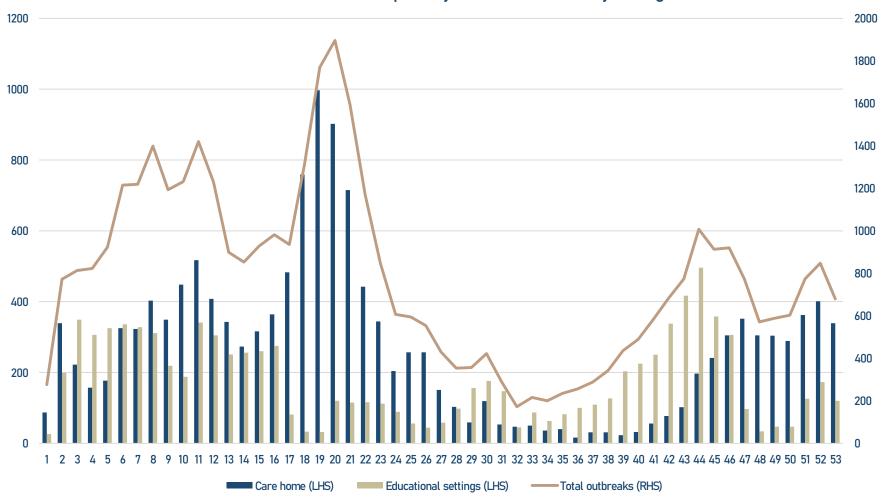
#### **COVID – UK LEARNT TO LIVE WITH COVID**





### **RESPIRATORY DISEASES - STABLE**







### 4. WHERE TO FIND VALUE



#### **TURNAROUND – UK ENERGY SUPPLIER**

#### Centrica

- British Gas owner with +9mio UK customers
- 2/3 on Ofgem tariffs, 1/3 on fixed rates
- Upstream gas production hedging begins 24 months in advance
- Signed 15yr Power Purchasing Agreements with offshore wind farms at £57.5 per MWh (current prices are £133 per MWh) starting in 2022
- Is signing on new customers from failing smaller utilities
- Biggest competitors: EDF, EON, SSE, Scottish Power
- Legacy contract a drag (£50-100mio)
- FCF of £1bn+
- £185mio interest expense, £400mio oil&gas capex, £175mio pension deficit

